

NATIVE PLANT LIST

Please note this list is not all inclusive For use in Sudbury, Middlesex County

TREES

Trees Deciduous

Acer negundo - Box elder
Acer pensylvanicum - Striped maple
Acer rubrum - Red maple
Acer saccharinum - Silver maple
Acer saccharum - Sugar maple
Acer spicatum - Mountain maple
Amelanchier canadensis – Shadblow serviceberry,
Juneberry
Betula alleghaniensis - Yellow birch
Betula lenta - Cherry birch
Betula nigra - River birch
Betula papyrifera - Paper birch
Betula populifolia - Gray birch
Carpinus caroliniana - Blue beech, Hornbeam,
Musclewood
Carya cordiformis – Bitternut, Swamp hickory
Carya ovata - Shagbark hickory
Cercis Canadensis - Eastern redbud
Cornus florida - Flowering dogwood
Crataegus crus-gali - Cockspur hawthorn
Crataegus virdis - Green hawthorn
Fagus grandifolia var. grandifolia - Beech
Fraxinus americana - White ash
Fraxinus nigra - Black ash
Fraxinus pensylvanica - Green ash
Larix laricina - Tamarack, American larch
Liriodendron tulipifera - Tulip Tree/tulip poplar
Magnolia virginiana - Sweetbay magnolia
Nyssa sylvatica - Black gum, Tupelo
Ostrya virginiana - Ironwood, Hophornbeam
Platanus occidentalis - Sycamore, Plane-tree
Populus deltoids - Eastern Cottonwood
Populus grandidentata - Large-toothed aspen
Populus tremuloides - Quaking aspen
Prunus nigra - Canada plum
Prunus pensylvanica - Fire or Pin cherry
Prunus serotina - Black cherry
Ptela trifoliata - Hoptree
Quercus alba - White oak
Quercus bicolor - Swamp white oak
Quercus coccinea - Scarlet oak
Quercus palustris - Pin oak
Quercus rubra - Red oak
Quercus velutina - Black oak
Salix nigra - Black willow
Sassafras albidum - Sassafras
Sorbus americana – Mountain ash
Tilia americana - American linden, Basswood
Ulmus americana - American elm
Ulmus rubra - Red elm, Slippery elm

Trees Evergreen

Abies balsamea - Balsam fir
Chamaecyparis thyoides - White cedar
Ipex opaca - American holly
Juniperus virginiana - Eastern red cedar
Juniperus communis - Pasture juniper
Picea mariana - Black Spruce
Pinus banksiana - Jack Pine
Pinus rigida - Pitch pine
Pinus strobus - Eastern white pine
Tsuga Canadensis - Eastern Hemlock
Thuja occidentalis - Eastern arborvitae

SHRUBS

Shrubs Deciduous

Alnus incana - Speckled alder, mountain alder
Alnus serrulata - Smooth alder
Aronia melanocarpa - Black chokeberry
Ceanothus americanus - New Jersey tea, Red root
Cephalanthus occidentalis - Buttonbush
Clethra alnifolia - Summersweet, Sweet pepperbush
Comptonia peregrina - Sweet Fern
Cornus alternifolia - Pogoda dogwood, alternate-leaved dogwood
Cornus amomum ssp. *obliqua* - Swamp dogwood, Silky dogwood
Cornus racemosa - Gray dogwood
Cornus sericea - Red Osier Dogwood
Corylus americana - American hazelnut or Filbert
Corylus cornuta - Beaked hazelnut
Diervilla lonicera - Bush honeysuckle
Gaylussacia baccata - Black huckleberry
Hamamelis virginiana - Witch hazel
Hydrangea arborescens - Smooth hydrangea
Ilex verticillata - Winterberry, Black alder
Lindera benzoin - Spicebush
Lonicera dioica - Limber or wild honeysuckle
Lyonia ligustrina - Male-berry, Male-blueberry
Myrica pennsylvanica - Northern Bayberry
Physocarpus opulifolius - Eastern ninebark
Prunus maritima - Beach plum
Prunus virginiana - Chokecherry
Nemopanthes micronatus - Mountain Holly
Rhododendron canadense - Rhodora, Canada rosebay
Rhododendron Rosa palustris - Swamp Rose
Rhododendron periclymenoides - Pinxterbloom azalea
Rhododendron viscosum - Swamp azalea
Rhus aromatic - Fragrant sumac
Rhus copallinum - Dwarf or winged sumac
Rhus glabra - Smooth sumac
Rhus hirta or *typhina* - Staghorn sumac
Ribes cynosbati - Prickly gooseberry, Dogberry
Rosa blanda - Early wild rose, Smooth rose
Rosa carolina - Carolina rose
Rosa virginiana - Virginia rose

Rubus idaeus ssp. *strigosus* - Red raspberry
Rubus occidentalis - Black raspberry
Rubus parviflorus - Thimbleberry
Rubus odoratus - Flowering raspberry
Salix bebbiana - Bebb willow, long-beaked willow
Salix discolor - Pussy willow
Salix exigua - Sand Bar Willow
Sambucus canadensis - Elderberry, Common elder
Sambucus racemosa var. *pubens* - Scarlet elderberry, red-berried elder
Spiraea latifolia - Meadowsweet
Spiraea tomentosa - Steeplebush, Hardhack
Vaccinium angustifolium - Low-bush blueberry
Vaccinium corymbosum - Highbush blueberry
Vaccinium macrocarpon, American cranberry
Viburnum acerifolium - Maple leaf viburnum
Viburnum cassinoides, Witherod Viburnum
Viburnum dentatum, Arrowwood Viburnum/ Northern Arrowwood
Viburnum lentago - Nannyberry
Viburnum nudum var. *cassinoides* - Wild raisin
Viburnum trilobum - American Cranberrybush

Shrubs Evergreen

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi - Bearberry, Kinnikinnik
Chamaedaphne calyculata - Leatherleaf
Epigaea repens - Trailing arbutus
Gaultheria hispidula - Creeping snowberry
Ilex glabra - Inkberry
Juniperus communis - Common juniper
Kalmia angustifolia - Sheep laurel, Lambkill kalmia
Kalmia latifolia - Mountain laurel
Rhododendron maximum - Great Laurel/ Rosebay
Taxus canadensis - Canada yew
Juniperus horizontalis - Creeping juniper

HERBACEOUS

Alisma plantago-aquatica - Water Plantain
Andromeda polifolia - Bog Rosemary
Caltha palustris - Marsh Marigold
Carex comosa - Bearded sedge
Carex lucustris - Lake Sedge
Carex lupulina - Hop Sedge
Carex vulpinoides - Fox Sedge
Cinna arundinacea - Stout Wood-Redgrass
Dulichium arundinaceum - Three-Way Sedge
Epigaea repens - Mayflower/Trailing Arbutus
Gaultheria procumbens -
Wintergreen/Teaberry/Checkerberry
Glyceria Canadensis - Fowl Manna Grass
Juncus Canadensis - Canada Rush
Mimulus rigens - Monkey Flower
Nymphaea odorata - White Water Lily
Parthenocissus quinquefolia - Virginia Creeper/
Woodbine
Poa palustris - Fowl Bluegrass
Poligonum amphibium - Water Smartweed
Poligonum biflorum - Solomon's Seal
Pontederia cordata - Pickerel Weed
Potamogeton epihydrus - Ribbon-leaf Pondweed
Potamogeton nodosus - Long-leaf Pondweed
Sagittaria latifolia - Northern Arrowhead/Duck Potato
Scirpus fluviatilis - River Bulrush
Scirpus pungens - Common Three-square
Scirpus robustus - Saltmarsh Bulrush
Scirpus validus - Soft-stem Bulrush
Sparganium americanum - Burreed
Symplocarpus foetidus - Skunk Cabbage
Thelypteris palustris - Marsh Fern
Typha angustifolia - Narrow-leaved Cattail
Vallisneria Americana - Wild Celery

Grasses/Grasslike Plants

Agrostis scabra - Ticklegrass, Fly-away grass
Andropogon gerardii - Big bluestem
Bromus pubescens - Woodland or Canada brome
Carex crinita - Fringed sedge
Carex echinata - Star Sedge
Carex intumescens - Bladder sedge
Carex lurida - Shallow sedge
Carex pensylvanica - Pennsylvania sedge
Carex plantaginea - Plantain-leaved sedge
Carex scoparia - Broom sedge
Carex stipata - Awl-fruited sedge
Carex stricta - Tussock sedge
Carex utriculata - Beaked sedge
Danthonia spicata - Poverty grass
Deschampsia cespitosa - Tufted hairgrass
Eleocharis palustris - Creeping spikesedge, spike rush
Elymus canadensis - Canada wild rye
Elymus hystrix var. *hystrix* - Bottlebrush grass

Eragrostis spectabilis - Purple lovegrass, Tumblegrass
Hierochloa odorata - Sweet grass
Juncus effusus var. *solutus* - Soft rush
Leersia oryzoides - Rice cut grass
Muhlenbergia schreberi - Nimble Will
Panicum virgatum - Switchgrass
Schizachyrium scoparium - Little Bluestem
Scirpus acutus - Hardstem Bulrush
Scirpus atrovirens - Dark green bulrush
Scirpus cyperinus - Wool grass
Scirpus tabernaemontani - Great bulrush
Sorghastrum nutans - Indian grass
Spartina pectinata - Prairie cordgrass, Freshwater
cordgrass
Calamagrostis canadensis - Bluejoint grass
Typha latifolia - Cattail

Ferns

Adiantum pedatum - Northern maidenhair fern
Athyrium filix-femina - Lady fern
Botrychium virginianum - Rattlesnake fern
Cystopteris bulbifera - Bladder fern
Dennstaedtia punctilobula - Hay-scented fern
Dryopteris intermedia - Intermediate wood fern
Dryopteris marginalia - Marginal wood fern
Gymnocarpium dryopteris - Oak fern
Matteuccia struthiopteris - Ostrich fern
Osmunda cinnamomea - Cinnamon fern
Osmunda claytoniana - Interrupted fern
Osmunda regalia - Royal fern
Onoclea sensibilis - Sensitive fern, bead fern
Phegopteris hexagonoptera - Broad beech fern
Polystichum acrostichoides - Christmas fern
Thelypteris noveboracensis - New York fern, tapering
fern
Thelypteris palustris - Massachusetts fern
Woodwardia areolata - netted chain fern
Woodwardia virginica - Virginia chain fern

Forbes - Perennial

Actaea pachypoda - White baneberry
Acorus calamus - Sweet flag, Calamus
Ageratina altissima var. *altissima* - White snakeroot
Allium canadense - Wild garlic
Allium tricoccum - Wild leek
Anaphalis margaritacea - Pearly everlasting
Anemone canadensis - Canada anemone, Windflower
Anemone cylindrica - Thimbleweed, Candle anemone
Anemone virginiana - Thimbleweed, Tall anemone
Antennaria spp. - Pussytoes, Everlasting
Apocynum androsaemifolium - Spreading dogbane
Aquilegia canadensis - Columbine
Arisaema triphyllum - Jack-in-the-pulpit, Indian turnip
Asarum canadense - Wild ginger

Asclepias amplexicaulis - Milkweed
Asclepias incarnata - Swamp milkweed
Asclepias tuberosa - Butterfly weed
Asclepias syriaca - Common milkweed
Aster divaricatus - White wood aster
Aster dumosus - Bushy aster
Aster ericoides - Heath aster, White wreath aster
Aster laevis - Smooth aster
Aster pilosus - Frost aster)
Aster novae-angliae - New England aster
Aster puniceus - Red-stem aster, Swamp aster
Baptisia tinctoria - Wild indigo
Caltha palustris - Marsh marigold, Cowslip
Campanula rotundifolia - Harebell
Cardamine diphylla - Two-leaved toothwort
Caulophyllum thalictroides - Blue cohosh
Chelone glabra - Turtlehead
Claytonia caroliniana - Broad-leaved spring beauty
Clintonia borealis - Clintonia, Blue-bead lily
Coptis trifolia ssp. groenlandica - Goldthread
Cornus canadensis - Bunchberry
Desmodium canadense - Canada tick-trefoil, Canada tickclover
Dicentra cucullaria - Dutchman's breeches
Epilobium angustifolium - Fireweed, Willow herb
Erythronium americanum - Eastern trout lily, Yellow trout lily
Eupatorium fistulosum - Joe-pye weed
Eupatorium maculatum - Spotted Joe-pye weed
Eupatorium perfoliatum - Boneset
Euthamia graminifolia var. graminifolia - Grass-leaved goldenrod
Euthamia tenuifolia - Slender goldentop
Fragaria virginiana - Wild strawberry
Galium triflorum - Sweet-scented bedstraw
Gentiana clausa - Bottle gentian
Geranium maculatum - Wild geranium, Cranesbill
Geum rivale - Purple avens, Water avens
Helianthus divaricatus - Rough woodland sunflower
Helianthus strumosus - Pale-leaf woodland sunflower
Houstonia caerulea - Bluets
Hypoxis hirsuta - Yellow star grass
Iris versicolor - Blue flag
Lespedeza capitata - Roundheaded bush clover
Lilium canadense - Wild yellow lily, Canada lily
Lilium philadelphicum - Wood lily
Lobelia cardinalis - Cardinal flower
Lobelia siphilitica - Great blue lobelia
Lysimachia ciliata - Fringed loosestrife
Maianthemum canadense - Wild lily-of-the-valley, Canada mayflower
Maianthemum racemosum ssp. racemosum - False Solomon's seal, false spikenard
Maianthemum stellatum - Starry Solomon's seal
Mitchella repens - Partridge berry
Monarda fistulosa - Wild bergamot, Horsemint, Bee

balm
Nuphar lutea - Yellow pond lily, cow lily, spatter dock
Osmorhiza longistylis - Sweet cicely, Sweet jarvil
Peltandra virginica - Arrow arum
Pentaphylloides floribunda - Potentilla, Shrubby cinquefoil
Potentilla argute - White cinquefoil, Prairie cinquefoil, Tall cinquefoil
Potentilla simplex - Common cinquefoil
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium - Slender mountain mint
Pycnanthemum virginianum - Mountain mint
Pyrola elliptica - Shinleaf
Rhexia virginica - Meadow beauty
Rudbeckia laciniata - Cut-leaf coneflower
Sanguinaria canadensis - Bloodroot
Senecio aureus - Golden ragwort
Sibbaldiopsis tridentata - Three-toothed cinquefoil
Sisyrinchium angustifolium - Narrow-leaved blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium atlanticum - Eastern blue-eyed grass
Solidago caesia - Blue-stemmed goldenrod, Wreath goldenrod
Solidago canadensis - Meadow goldenrod
Solidago juncea - Early goldenrod, Plume goldenrod
Solidago nemoralis - Gray goldenrod, Old-field goldenrod
Solidago rugosa - Rough-leaved goldenrod
Solidago ulmifolia - Elm-leaved goldenrod
Streptopus roseus - Rosy twisted stalk
Thalictrum dioicum - Early meadow rue
Thalictrum pubescens - Tall meadow rue
Tiarella cordifolia - Foam flower
Trientalis borealis ssp. borealis - Starflower
Trillium cernuum - Nodding trillium
Trillium erectum - Wakerobin, Purple trillium
Trillium undulatum - Painted trillium
Uvularia sessilifolia - Wildoats, Merrybells
Verbena hastata - Blue verbena, Blue vervain
Viola conspersa - American dog violet
Viola cucullata - Blue marsh violet
Viola pedata - Bird-foot violet
Viola pubescens - Downy or smooth yellow violet
Viola lanceolata - Bog white violet
Viola primulifolia - Primrose-leaved violet
Viola sagittata - Arrowleaf violet
Viola sororia - Common blue violet, Meadow violet
Zizia aurea - Golden alexanders

Forbes - Annuals/Biennials

Corydalis sempervirens - Pale corydalis
Gentianopsis crinita - Fringed gentian
Lobelia spicata - Pale lobelia
Oenothera biennis - Common evening primrose

Vines

Clematis occidentalis var. *occidentalis* - Purple clematis

Clematis virginiana - Virgin's bower

Parthenocissus quinquefolia - Virginia creeper, Woodbine

Vitis aestivalis - Summer grape

Vitis labrusca - Fox grape

Vitis riparia - Riverbank grape