Environmental Monitor Construction Site Inspection Report MassDOT Project #608164 Construction Contract # 119678 EM Report #52

Project Description: Bruce Freeman Rail Trail Right-of-Way

Permit Description(s): Order of Conditions (MGL Chapter 131, Section 40 and 310 CMR 10.00, Mass DEP File No. 301-1362); 2022 EPA NPDES General Permit for Discharges from Construction Areas; U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Permit No NAE-2021-01975.

I. General Project Information

Project Name:	Bruce Freeman Rail Trail - Phase 2d - Sudbury		
Date of Inspections:	4/21/2025		
Bi Weekly/ Monthly Period Covered:	April Weekly Inspection #4		
Inspector's Name(s):	Anna Haznar		
Inspectors' Contact Information:	abanay@hats in com		

II. Weather Information Inspection #2 Inspection #1 Inspection #3 Inspection #4 Inspection #5 Inspection #6 Inspector: Anna Haznar Inspector: Anna Haznar Inspector: Anna Haznar Inspector: Anna Haznar Inspector: Inspector: 4/2/2025 4/7/2025 4/14/2025 4/21/2025 Type of Inspection (i.e. non-storm event, prestorm event, during-storm event or post-Post-storm Post-storm Post-storm Non-storm storm event): Number of days since last rain event greater 1 2 9 than .25" Has there been a storm event since the last No Yes Yes Yes inspection? If yes, please provide storm start date, storm duration, and approx amount of precipitation: Storm 1: April 1st (5 hours 0.81") April 6 (7 hours 0.9") April 12 (3 hours 0.46") Storm 2: Storm 3: Storm 4: Weather at the time of inspection (i.e. clear, overcast, cloudy, rain, sleet, fog, snow, Clear Clear Light Rain/Overcast Clear windy): Temperature: 39 55 44 54 Unusual Conditions (drought, severe storm): Have any discharges occurred since the last Yes No No No inspection report? If yes, please describe: Loam was observed to have discharged into the stream at Stations 215+75 and 216+15.

Note: Inspections should only be conducted on days during work hours while RE or ARE is onsite. The EM should contact the RE to address any immediate corrective actions.

III Conora	Doccrintion	of Constru	ction Status

4/2/2025 - At the time of the Site visit, no work was occurring.

4/7/2025 - At the time of the Site visit, no work was occurring.

4/14/2025 - At the time of the Site visit, no work was occurring.

4/21/2025 - At the time of the Site visit, no work was occurring.

	IV. Status of Existing BMPs						
Control Measure (These are examples; list	Cleaning or Repair Needed (yes	Comments/Recommendations from the EM					
measures specific to the project)	no n/a)	Comments/Necommendations from the EWI					
Perimeter Controls	Yes	Perimeter erosion and sedimentation control measures were installed at the commencement of the Project and are in varying conditions across the Site; however, they were generally observed to be degraded. Perimeter controls were generally in degraded condition along culverts, streams, and cattle crossings. New perimeter controls were added on 6/27/2024 at Stations 310+00 through 311+00 as requested. New erosion controls have been installed between the path and the crushed stone shoulders at Station 216+00 to 217+50. Areas that still require stabilization do not appear to be at risk for erosion due to surrounding vegetation upgradient of Resource Areas, with the exception of the slopes along the stream at Station 215+00 to 217+00.					
Inlet Protection Measures	No						
Stabilized Construction Entrances	No						
Stockpile Protections	No						
Dust Control	No						
Street Sweeping	Yes	Crushed stone was observed on the path throughout the Project in varying volumes.					
Dewatering Controls	No						
Construction Equipment and Material Storage	No						
Construction and Domestic Waste Storage	No						
and Collection	NO						
Location of Sanitary Waste Facilities	No						
Washout Areas	No						
Fertilizers, Herbicides, and Landscape	N/A						
Stabilization of Exposed Soil	Yes	Varying degrees of stabilization are present within areas that were constructed/graded as part of the Project. Seed has been applied to multiple locations of exposed soil throughout the path; however, predominately non-native vegetation has become established. Erosion control blankets have been installed on the slope near Station 165+00 to 167+00 and Station 217+45. Loam that was applied to the streambank at Station 215+00 to 217+00 requires further stabilization and erosion has occurred in this location.					
Overall Adherence to Environmental Permits	Yes	As noted in Action Items 41 and 42, it appears that work has been conducted beyond the limits of work approved under the Order of Conditions. These areas will require coordination amongst the Project Team to confirm if any restoration is required. A Site walk was conducted with BETA staff, MassDOT staff and the Conservation Agent on					

Note: Use station numbers, wetland ID or other means to determine locations of BMP's that need repairs.

11/19/2024 to discuss potential resolutions for compliance issues.

V. Compliance Table - Compliance Action Items

V. 1. Compliance Action Items Observed During the One Month Reporting Period Ending [April 30, 2025].

Current Open and Closed Compliance Action Items Observed During the Reporting Period Ending [June 30, 2024]. For those items within the most current two week period, color the Item in blue, as shown on lines 48-50 as an example. RED text indicates that the item is outstanding. Once item is resolved, place resolution date in 'Recommended Resolution/Resolution Date' column, convert to BLACK text, and move to the bottom of the Action Item list. Place resolution date on TOP of resolution action. Each Compliance Action Item is assigned a unique number only to be used to reference that item for the duration of the project. Separate but related Action Items will be labeled in an "Item Number-1 and Item Number-2" manner or similar. Completed action items can be removed once they have appeared in the Bi-Weekly Report to MassDEP

"<u>Urgent</u>" - Needs to be completed immediately, "<u>High</u>" - Needs to be completed within 7 days and has short-term potential to impact resource areas, "<u>Low</u>" - Needs to be completed within 7 days with minimal potential to impact resource areas

Iten	Location/ Description	Observation Date	Resolution Due Date	Recommended Resolution / Resolution Date	Comments/Updates
62	Loam and seed was applied to the streambank at Station 215+00 to 217+00 and requires further stabilization Priority: High	11/25/2024	12/2/2024	An erosion control blanket should be installed along this slope.	12/2/2024 - Loam and seed have been applied to the streambank at Station 215+00. Stabilization is required at Stations 215+00 to 217+00. 12/6/2024 - Observation remains. See previous update. 12/12/2024 - Observation remains. Rill erosion was observed within the loam applied to this area from Station 215+00 to 216+00. 12/20/2024 - Observation remains. Loam has begun to erode, resulting in a discharge to the stream at Station 216+50. 12/26/2024 - Observation remains. No further discharge was observed in this location. 12/31/2024 - Observation remains. Additional loam has eroded resulting in a discharge to the stream at Station 216+50. 11/2/3025 - Observation remains. No further discharge was observed in this location. 11/9/2025 - Observation remains. Straw was observed to have been placed along portions of the streambank; however, this area should be stabilized using an erosion control blanket. 11/15/2025 - Observation remains. Erosion causing a discharge of loam and straw into the stream was observed at Station 216+50. 11/23/2025 - Observation remains. Snow coverage is present within the stream and on the streambank. No further discharge was observed during this inspection. 11/30/2025 - Observation remains. Snow coverage is present within the stream and on the streambank. No further discharge was observed during this inspection. 11/30/2025 - Observation remains. Snow coverage is present over a majority of the stream and on the streambank. No further discharge was observed; however, stabilization is still required. 2/11/2025 - Observation remains. Snow coverage is present over the stream and on the streambank. A/2/2025 - Observation remains. Some voerage is present over the stream and on the streambank. A/2/2025 - Observation remains. Some voerage is present over the stream and on the streambank. A/2/2025 - Observation remains. Some voerage is present over the stream and on the streambank. A/2/2025 - Observation remains. Some vegetative growth was observed along the Bank of the stream at Station 216+25. A/7/2025

Stone was observed requiring removal from the swale on the east side of the trail at Station 172+00 to 173+00 Priority: High	8/6/2024	Remove stone from the swale.	8/5/2024 - Observation remains. 8/7/2024 - Observation remains. 8/7/2024 - Observation remains. 8/12/2024 - Observation remains. Material was observed to have migrated within the swale to Station 173+50. 8/16/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is still present within the swale. 9/3/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is still present within the swale. 9/3/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is still present within the swale. 9/3/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is still present within the swale. 9/3/2024 - Observation remains. The contractor indicated that the stone within the swale would be hand removed. 9/23/2024 - Observation remains. The contractor indicated that the stone within the swale would be hand removed. 9/23/2024 - Observation remains. It appears as though some stone has migrated further south down the swale. 10/4/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is still present within the swale. 10/4/2024 - Observation remains. 10/15/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is covered with vegetation in some areas. 10/22/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is covered with vegetation in some areas. 10/22/2024 - Observation remains. 11/2/2024 - Observation remains. 11/2/2024 - Observation remains. 11/2/2024 - Observation remains. 11/2/2024 - See previous update. 11/22/2024 - See previous update. 11/22/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is still present within the swale and requires removal. Leaf litter is currently covering a majority of the stone. 11/22/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is present within the swale under leaf litter. 12/2/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is present within the swale under the leaf litter. 12/2/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is present within the swale under the leaf litter. 12/2/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is present within the swale under the leaf litter. 12/2/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is present within the swale under the leaf litter. 12/2/2025 - Observation remains. Stone is present within the swale under the leaf litter. 12/2/2025 - Observation remains. Stone is present wit
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Overtopped compost filter tubes and exposed soils beyond the limits of work at Station 105+00 Priority: High	6/14/2024	Stabilize the area with the approved seed mixture and provide interim stabilization such as straw mulch.	6/14/2024 - Observation remains. 6/17/2024 - Observation remains. 6/17/2024 - Observation remains. 6/17/2024 - Observation remains. 6/17/2024 - Observation remains. 7/15/2024 - Observation remains. 7/15/2024 - Observation remains. 7/19/2024 - Observation remains. 7/19/2024 - Observation remains. 8/17/2024 - Observation remains. 9/10/2024 - Observation remains. Seem promitted in a base observed. 10/15/2024 - Observation remains. Some germination has been observed. 10/15/2024 - Observation remains. Some germination has been observed but the area is not considered stabilized. 10/22/2024 - Observation remains. Some germination has been observed but the area is not considered stabilized. 11/12/2024 - Observation remains. Some germination has been observed but the area is not considered stabilized. 11/12/2024 - Observation remains. Some germination has been observed but the area is not considered stabilized. 11/12/2024 - Observation remains. Some germination has been observed but the area is not considered stabilized. 11/12/2024 - Observation remains. See update from 11/19/2024. 11/12/2024 - Observation remains. See update from 11/19/2024. 11/12/2025 - Observation remains. Se
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34	Sediment is eroding downhill from behind the cemented stone masonry wall at Station 217+45 Priority: Low	5/28/2024	6/4/2024 Resolved: 4/2/2025	Apply seed and temporarily stabilize the soils along the slope with straw, jute netting, etc.	5/31/2024 - Observation remains. 6/7/2024 - Observation remains. 6/1/2024 - Observation remains. 6/1/2024 - Observation remains. 6/1/2024 - Observation remains. 6/2/2024 - Observation remains. 6/2/2024 - Observation remains. 6/2/2024 - Observation remains. 6/2/2024 - Observation remains. Grass was observed to be germinating at this location. Comment will remain open until stabilization is complete. 7/8/2024 - Observation remains. 6/2/2024 - Observation remains. 7/29/2024 - Observation remains. 7/29/2024 - Observation remains. 7/29/2024 - Observation remains. 8/5/2024 - Observation remains. 8/6/2024 - Observation remains. 8/7/2024 - Observation remains. 9/7/2024
					11/12/2024 - Observation remains. No germination has been observed in this location. 11/19/2024 - Observation remains. 11/29/2024 - Observation remains. No germination has been observed in this location. 11/25/2024 - Observation remains. No germination has been observed in this location. 12/2/2024 - Observation remains. No germination has been observed in this location. 12/6/2024 - Observation remains. No germination has been observed in this location. 12/12/2024 - Observation remains. Some germination has been observed within this location. 12/12/2024 - Observation remains. Some germination has been observed within this location. Observation will remain open until stabilization is complete. 12/20/2024 - Observation remains. See previous update. 12/26/2024 - Observation remains. See update from 12/12/2024. 12/31/2024 - Observation remains. See update from 12/12/2024.

V.2. On Going (Longer-Term) Compliance Items

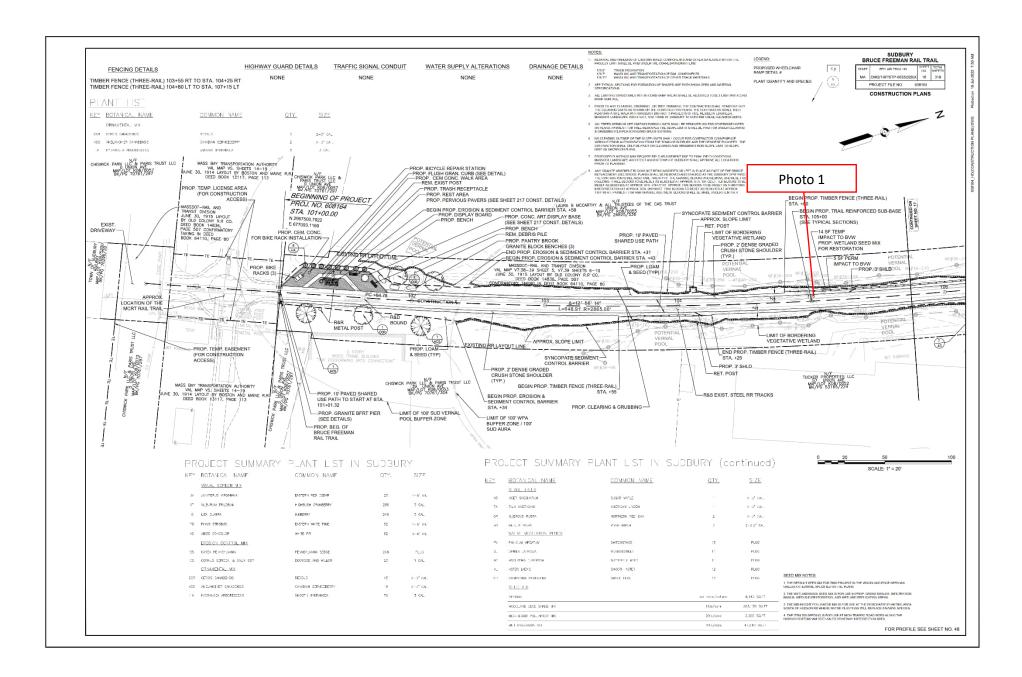
$Typically, these items \ require \ coordination \ with \ Mass DEP. \ If so, remove \ once \ approval \ is \ obtained \ from \ Mass DEP$

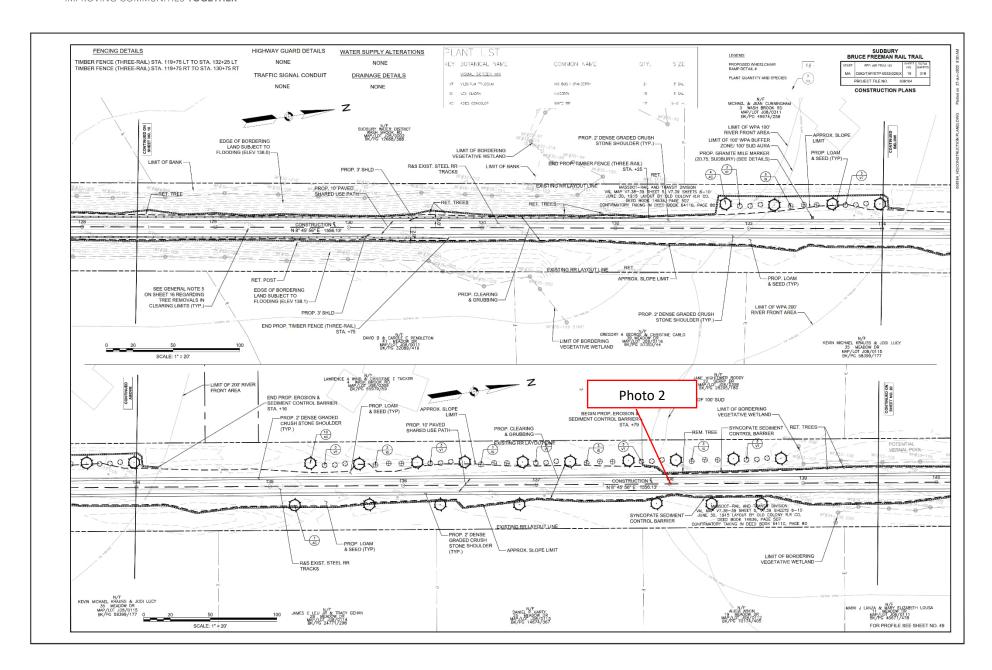
\vdash		Typically, these terms require coordinated with masses. It is so, remote once approved so obtained from masses.						
1	tem	Location/ Description	Observation Date	Resolution Due Date	Recommended/Discussed Resolution	Comments/Updates		
	61	Invasive/ non-native vegetation including Japanese knotweed (Reynoutria japonica), bittersweet (Celastrus orbiculatus), bush honeysuckle (Lonicera spp.), burning bush (Euonymus alatus), purple loosestrife (Lythrum salicaria), glossy buckthorn (Frangula alnus) and garlic mustard (Alliaria petiolata) have been observed throughout the path. Priority: High	10/22/2024	10/29/2024	Invasive Species should be removed by manual and/or chemical removal methods	10/29/2024 - Invasive species are present throughout the trail both within upland and Resource Areas. Populations of glossy buckthorn and purple loosestrife are present within the wetland replication area. 11/5/2024 - Observation remains. See update from 10/29/2024. 11/12/2024 - Observation remains. Invasive species are still present throughout the trail. Some invasives have been observed with no leaves due to winter die back. 11/19/2024 - Observation remains. Further invasive species management will be required during the next growing season. 11/22/2024 - Observation remains. 11/25/2024 - Observation remains. 12/6/2024 - Observation remains. 12/6/2024 - Observation remains. 12/6/2024 - Observation remains. 12/12/2024 - Observation remains. 12/12/2024 - Observation remains. 12/12/2024 - Observation remains. 12/12/2025 - Observation remains. 12/20/2024 - Observation remains. 12/23/2025 - Observation remains. 12/31/2025 - Observation remains. 11/2/2025 - Observation remains. 1/30/2025 - Observation remains.		

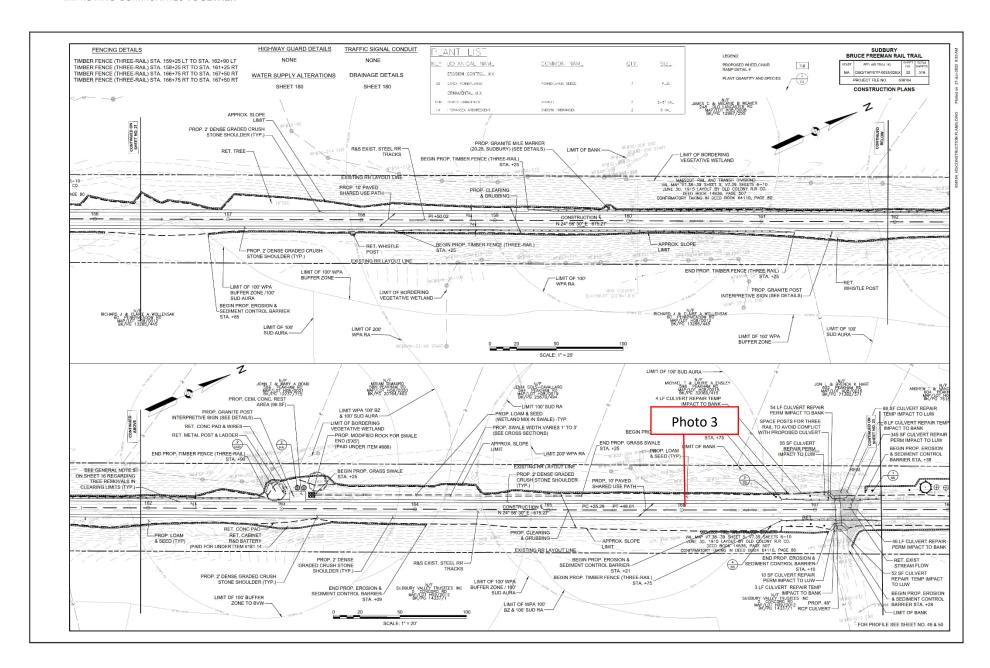
57-1	Japanese hops (Humulus japonicus) has been observed throughout the Project and requires removal Priority: High	10/22/2024	10/29/2024	The Contractor should manage remaining Japanese hops by hand pulling and the application of herbicide.	10/22/2024 - This Action Item has been reopened due to observations of both dead and living Japanese hops in select locations along the Project. BETA and MassDOT will coordinate further with the Sudbury Conservation Agent to clarify the extents of remaining living vegetation as removal efforts progress. 10/29/2024 - Plants that were observed as alive along Route 117 during the last inspection were observed to be wilting due to winter die back. 11/5/2024 - Observation remains. See update from 10/29/2024. 11/12/2024 - Observation remains. See update from 10/29/2024. 11/19/2024 - Observation remains. See update from 10/29/2024. Management of Japanese hops should occur during the next growing season. 11/22/2024 - Observation remains. 11/25/2024 - Observation remains. 11/26/2024 - Observation remains. This action item has been moved to the Long-Term Compliance Items section because it can only be resolved during the next growing season. 12/12/2024 - Observation remains. 12/20204 - Observation remains. 12/202024 - Observation remains. 12/26/2024 - Observation remains. 12/26/2024 - Observation remains. 12/31/2024 - Observation remains. 12/31/2025 - Observation remains. 1/31/2025 - Observation remains. 1/32/2025 - Observation remains. 1/30/2025 - Observation remains. 1/30/2025 - Observation remains. 2/4/2025 - Japanese hops were not observed during this inspection but will be monitored for regrowth. 4/7/2025 - Japanese hops were not observed within Parkinsons Field and require removal.
59	Multiple locations of exposed soils along the Project corridor require stabilization Priority: High	9/3/2024	9/10/2024	The contactor should apply the approved seed mixture to areas of exposed soils and place straw.	4/21/2025 - For readability all previous observations have been removed from the report. Please reference the report from 4/14/2025 to see past observations. Observation remains. Vegetation has begun sprouting in some areas that were hydroseeded; however, most areas are not considered fully stabilized. Multiple areas of exposed soil along the trail still require the application of hydroseed. The seed mix used for stabilization should be submitted to the Conservation Commission.
58	Crushed stone used for the dense graded crush stone shoulders has been observed as migrating both onto the path, off the sides of the path, and into the adjacent Resource Areas throughout the Project Priority: High	8/7/2024	8/14/2024	Remove all crushed stone from Resource Areas and develop a plan to cease discharges of stone.	4/21/2025 - For readability all previous observations have been removed from the report. Please reference the report from 4/14/2025 to see past observations. Observation remains. Crushed stone was observed both on and off the trail in multiple locations.

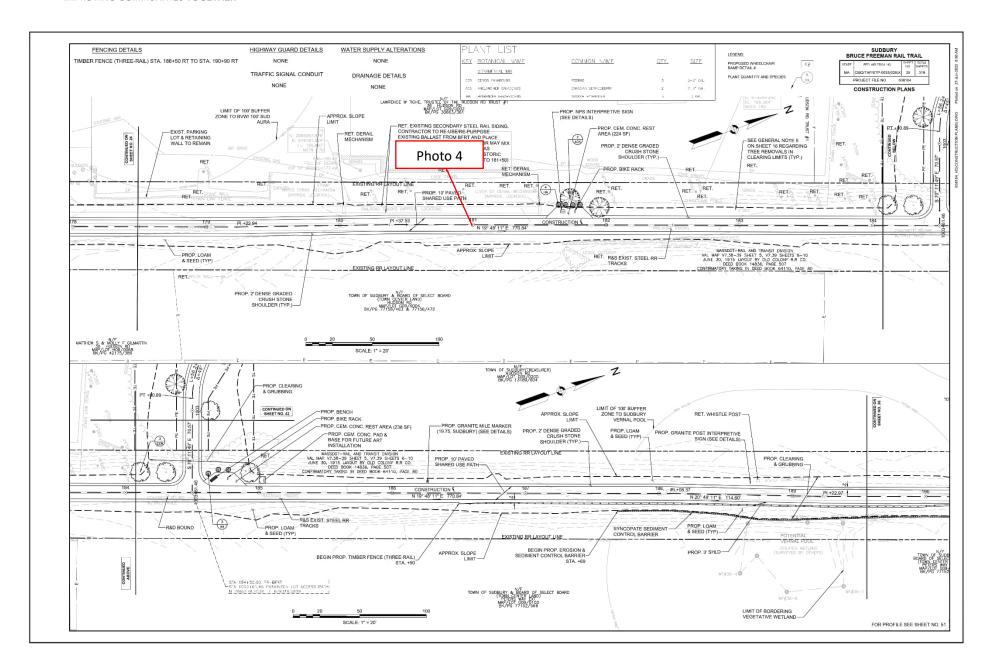
7/22/2004 - Crusted storage and sediment continue to be discharged to the stream between Stations 213-00 a 171-700 and undermised compost. Riser tubes. 7/29/2004 - Observation remains. 7/29/2004 - Observation remains.	41 limit of work at Station 216+00		6/4/2024	work was permitted by the Conservation Commission, as it does not appear to be a part of the approved plans/impacts. MassDOT should be consulted on next steps regarding	7/29/2024 - Observation remains. 8/5/2024 - Observation remains. 8/12/2024 - Observation remains. 8/20/2024 - Stone has been removed; however, additional alteration to Resource Areas beyond the limit of work continue. 8/27/2024 - Observation remains. 9/3/2024 - Observation remains. 9/2/3/2024 - Observation remains. 9/2/3/2024 - Observation remains. 9/2/3/2024 - Observation remains. 10/4/2024 - Observation remains. 10/4/2024 - Observation remains. 10/8/2024 - Observation remains. 10/8/2024 - Observation remains. 10/8/2024 - Observation remains. 10/9/2/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is still present within the streambed at this location. 10/22/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is still present within the streambed at this location. 10/22/2024 - Observation remains. Stone is still present within the streambed at this location. 10/29/2024 - Observation remains. The PVC pipe that was installed at this location was observed to be covered with stone and is no longer visible near Station 215+00. Stone is still present within the streambed at this location. 11/2/2024 - Observation remains. The PVC pipe that was installed at this location was observed to be covered with stone and is no longer visible near Station 215+00. Stone is still present within the streambed at this location. 11/2/2024 - Observation remains. As discussed with the Conservation Agent in the field, further coordination through a still present within the streambed at this location. 11/2/2024 - Observation remains. See update from 11/19/2024. 11/2/2025 - Observation remains. See update from 11/19/2024. 11/2/2025 - O
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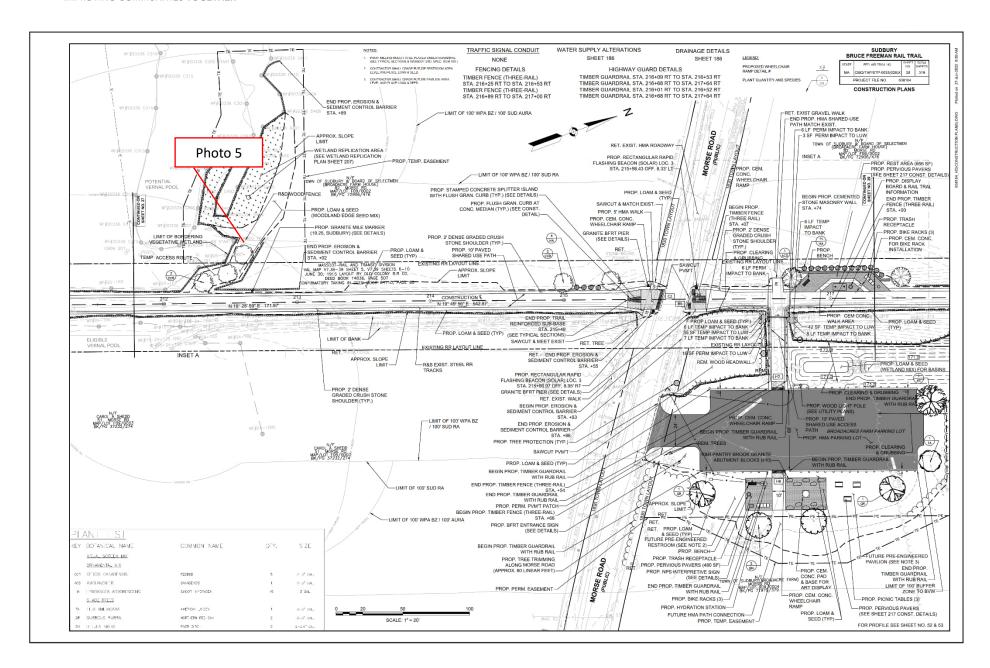
VI. Agency Submittals (Note: only filled out for monthly report)						
Submittal	Date Submitted	Description	Status			
VII. Attachments (#3 only attached with monthly report)						
1. Field Sketch						
2. Photographic Documentation						
3. 3 Week Look ahead schedule						

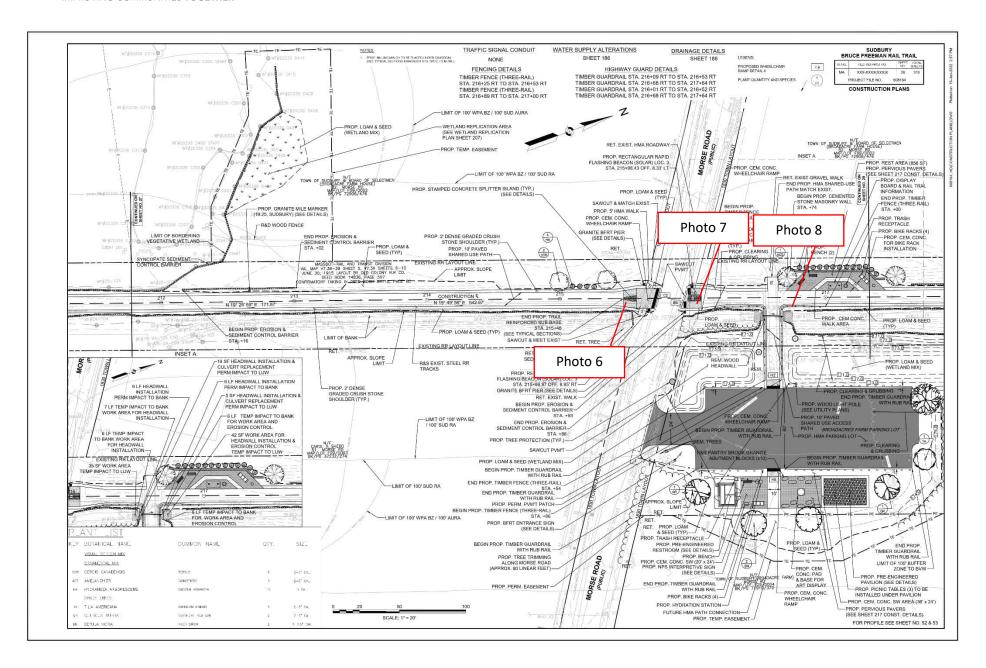


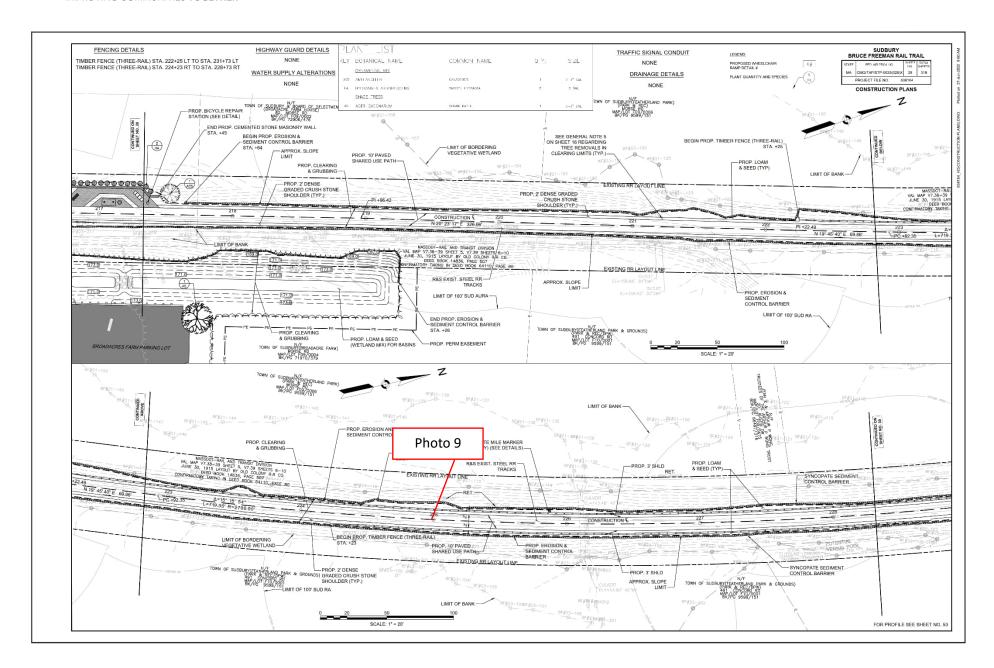


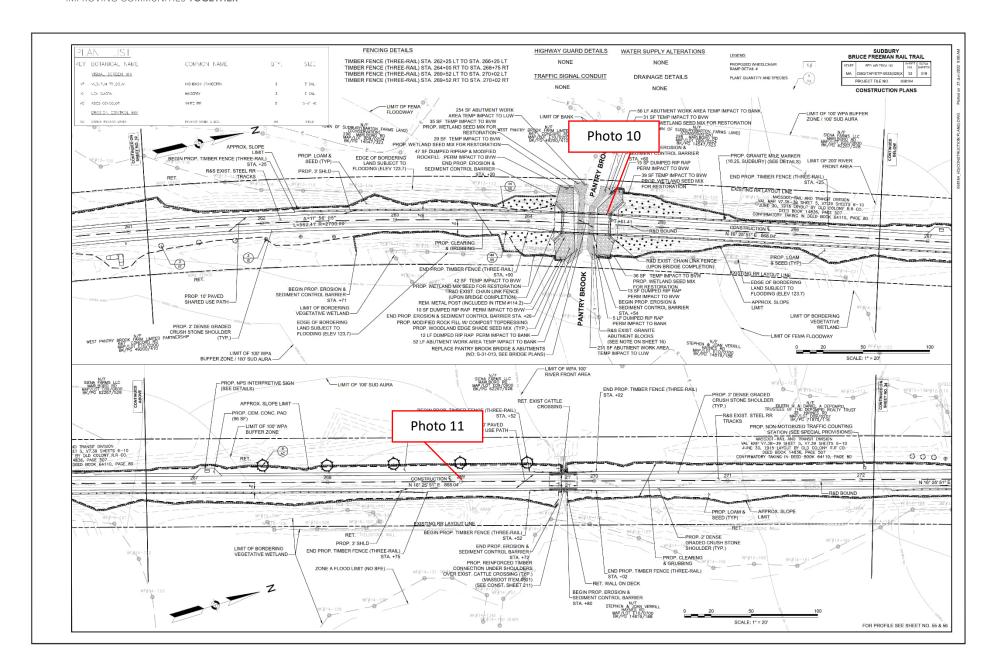


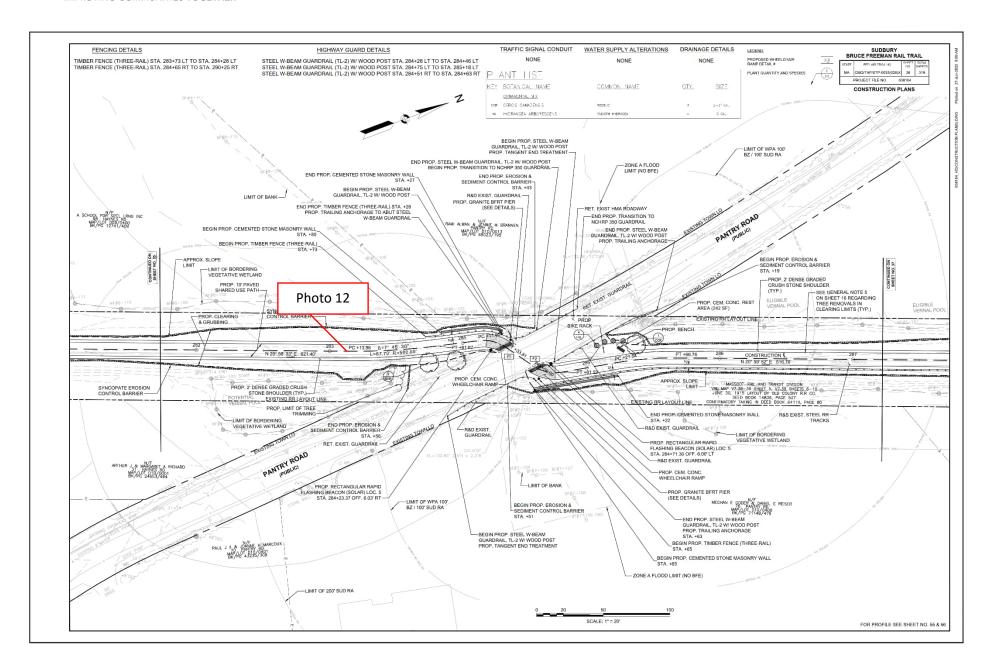


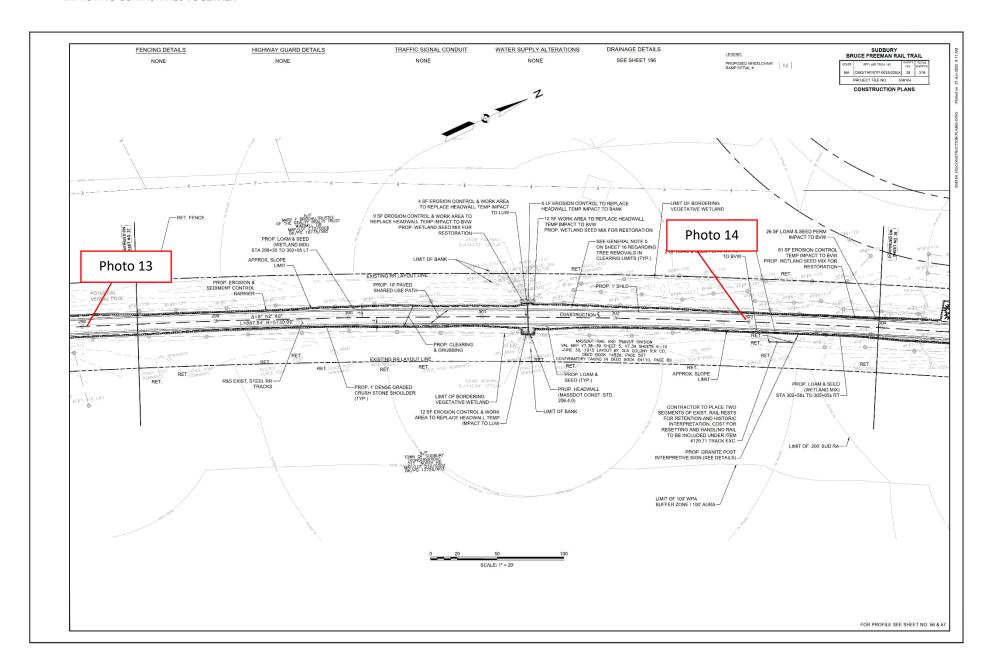


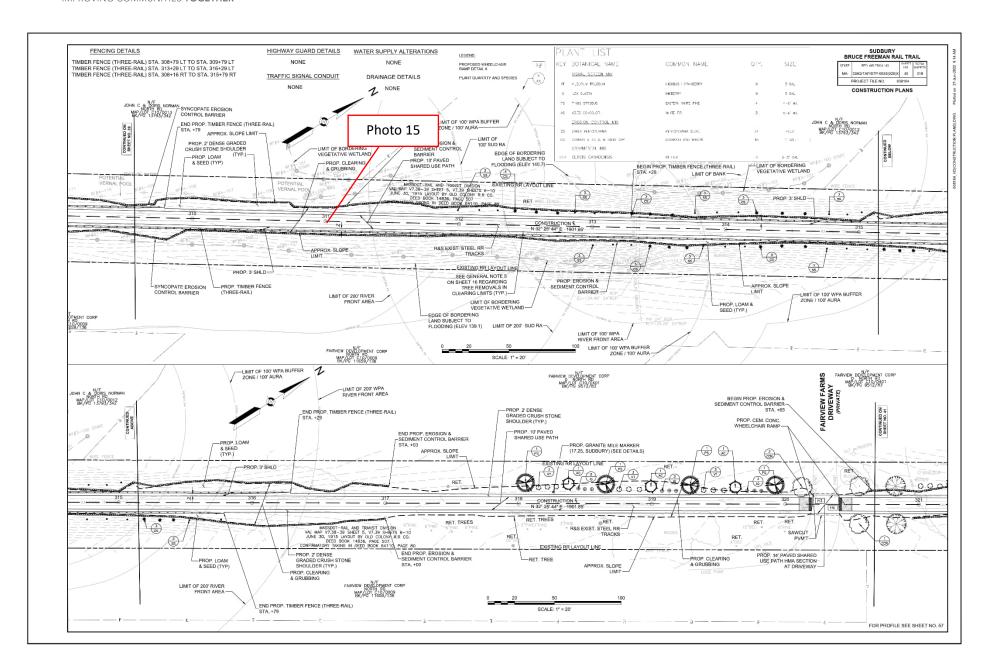


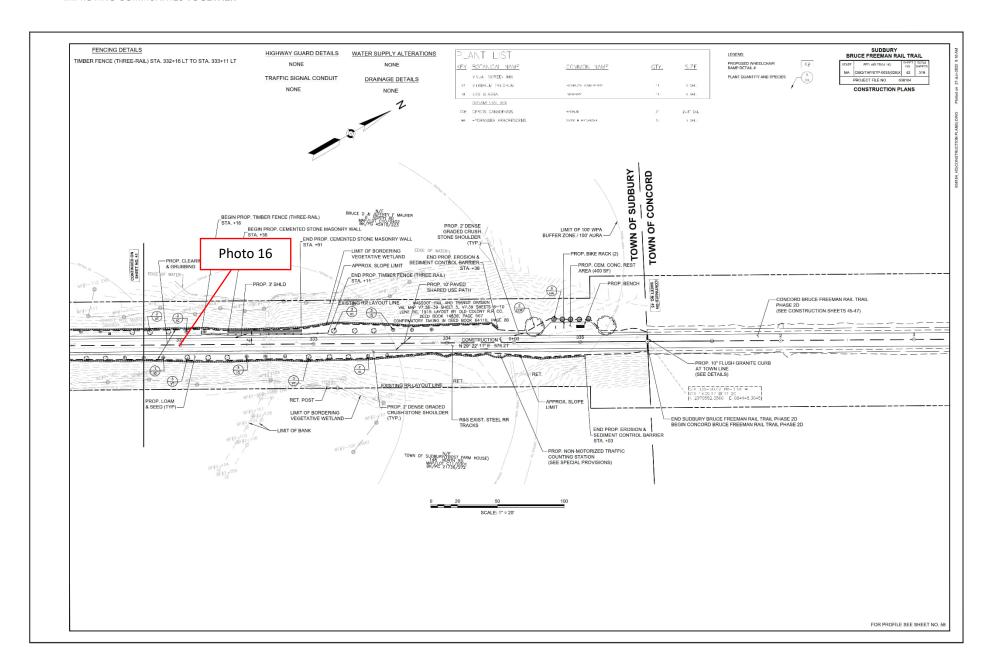














Site Location

Bruce Freeman Rail Trail Right-of-Way

BETA Project No. 24.10326.23

Photo No. 1 Date: 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the North

Description:

View of the location of the overtopped compost filter tube and exposed soils beyond the limits of work at Station 105+00 per Compliance Action Item 43.



Photo No. 2

Date: 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the North

Description:

View of exposed soil at Station 138+00 and garlic mustard per Long Term Compliance Action Item 59 and 61.





Site Location Bruce Freeman Rail Trail Right-of-Way **BETA Project No.** 24.10326.23

Photo No. 3

Date: 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the North

Description:

View of the location of exposed soil with some vegetative growth at Station 166+00 that requires stabilization per Long Term **Compliance Action** item 59.



Photo Date: No. 4

4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the North

Description:

View of a location where crushed stone has migrated off of the path at Station 181+00 per Long Term **Compliance Action** Item 58.





Site Location Bruce Freeman Rail Trail Right-of-Way

BETA Project No. 24.10326.23

Photo Date: No. 5 4/21/

ра**те:** 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the West

Description:

View of the wetland replication area.



Photo No. 6 **Date:** 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the North

Description:

View of the location where the stream bank has been regraded beyond the limits of work and exposed soils along the Bank at Station 215+75 per Long Term Compliance Action Items 41 and 62.





Site Location

Bruce Freeman Rail Trail Right-of-Way

BETA Project No. 24.10326.23

Photo No. 7 Date: 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the North

Description:

View of exposed soils requiring stabilization at Station 216+00 per Compliance Action Item 62. Note some vegetation has been observed along the Bank.



Photo No. 8 **Date:** 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the West

Description:

View of exposed soils requiring stabilization at Station 217+25 per Long Term Compliance Action item 62.





Site Location

Bruce Freeman Rail Trail Right-of-Way

BETA Project No. 24.10326.23

Photo No. 9

Date:

4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the North

Description:

View of multiflora rose along the WF23 wetland at Station 225+00 per Long Term Compliance Action item 61.



Photo

Date: **No. 10** 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the West

Description:

View of the Bank of Pantry Brook that has been hydroseeded but is not considered stabilized at Station 264+50 per Long **Term Compliance** Action Item 59.





Site Location

Bruce Freeman Rail Trail Right-of-Way

BETA Project No. 24.10326.23

Photo Date: No. 11

4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the North

Description:

View of exposed soils requiring stabilization at Station 269+00 per **Compliance Action** Item 47.



Photo

Date: **No. 12** 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the North

Description:

View of the Pantry Road intersection at Station 284+00 that required stabilization per Long Term Compliance Action Item 59.





Site Location

Bruce Freeman Rail Trail Right-of-Way

BETA Project No. 24.10326.23

Photo Date: No. 13

4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the South

Description:

View of exposed soil that requires stabilization at Station 298+00 per Long Term **Compliance Action** Item 59.



Photo

Date: **No. 14** 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the East

Description:

View of a location where crushed stone has migrated off of the path at Station 303+00 per **Compliance Action** Item 58.





Site Location Bruce Freeman Rail Trail Right-of-Way **BETA Project No.** 24.10326.23

Photo Date: No. 15

4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the West

Description:

View of the location of placed loam that requires stabilization at Station 311+50 per Long Term **Compliance Action** Item 59.



Photo Date: **No. 16** 4/21/2025

Direction Photo Taken:

Toward the South

Description:

View of the location of the riprap slope that extends beyond the limit of work along the WF1 Series wetland and exposed soil requiring stabilization at Station 332+00 per Long Term **Compliance Action** Item 42 and 59.

