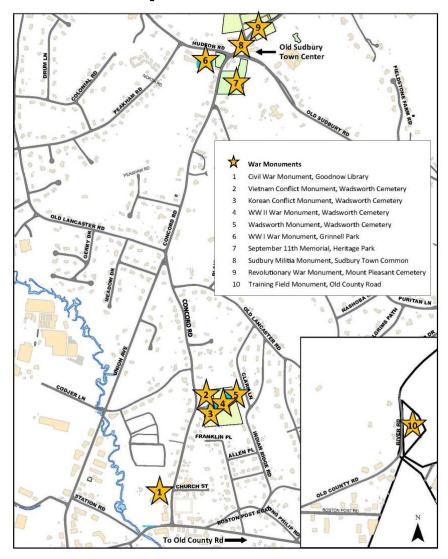


# 01776 Sudbury Massachusetts

# Monuments

Remembering and honoring all those that have gone before us

# **Sudbury War Monuments**

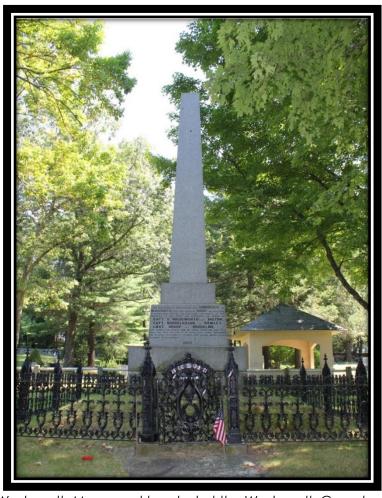


SPECIAL THANKS

to the Sudbury Planning and Community Development Department for their assistance in creating this map of the Monuments

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Wadsworth Monument located at the Wadsworth Cemetery

# **Wadsworth Monument**

#### Location:

Wadsworth Cemetery
Concord Road, Sudbury MA

#### **Dedicated:**

Tuesday, November 23, 1852 at 10:00 am

#### **Commemorates:**

The Wadsworth Monument commemorates the Battle of Green Hill on April 21, 1676<sup>i</sup> when Captain Samuel Wadsworth and 28 soldiers lost their lives in a day long battle with Philip of Pokanoket and more than 1,000 braves (King Philip's War 1675-1676).<sup>ii</sup>

# Inscription:

THIS MONUMENT IS ERECTED BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS AND THE TOWN OF SUDBURY IN GRATEFUL REMEMBRANCE OF THE SERVICES AND SUFFERINGS OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE STATE; AND ESPECIALLY IN HONOR OF CAPT. S. WADSWORTH OF MILTON, CAPT. BROCKLEBANK OF ROWLEY, LIEUT. SHARP OF BROOKLINE,

AND TWENTY SIX OTHERS, MEN OF THEIR COMMAND, WHO FELL NEAR THIS SPOT ON THE 18TH OF APRIL 1676, WHILE DEFENDING THE FRONTIER SETTLEMENTS AGAINST THE ALLIED INDIAN FORCES OF PHILIP OF POKANOKET.

1852

- The Monument consists of 3 blocks of granite set one above the other which forms the base. On top of that is a tapering shaft which rises 21 feet and 6 inches above ground level.
- The stone slate in front of the Monument is the original marker for the mass grave laid in approximately 1730 by Captain Wadsworth's son, Harvard College President Benjamin Wadsworth.
- The Monument was designed after a monument in Lucca, Italy and was dedicated during a snow storm.
- The Wadsworth Monument appears on Sudbury's Town Seal.vi



Training Field Monument located on Old County Road

# **Training Field Monument**

#### Location:

Old County Road, Sudbury MA

#### **Dedicated:**

Sunday, November 1, 1914

#### Commemorates:

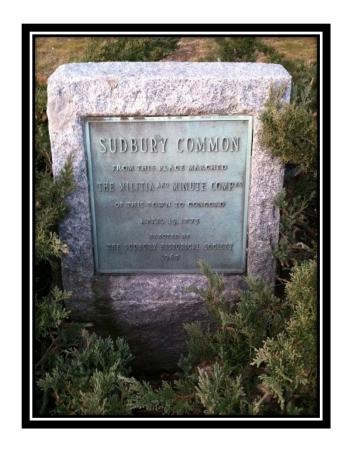
The Training Field Monument commemorates the 1720 training field used by the Sudbury Militia.vii

# Inscription:

1720 TRAINING FIELD SANDY HILL PLAIN GOVERNMENT STORE HOUSES WERE NEAR BY

ERECTED BY
WAYSIDE CHAPTER
D.A.R.
1914

- The stone was a gift from the field of F.F. Walker of Glenbower (Walker) Farm on Goodman's Hill Road in South Sudbury and was reportedly from a wall that was built by a Revolutionary War Soldier.
- It is rumored that Deacon Josiah Haynes hid 50 barrels of beef, 100 barrels of flour, 20 casks of rice, 10 hogheads of molasses, 10 hogheads of rum, 500 candles, 15,000 canteens, 1,500 iron pots plus hatchets and spades in the area when supplies were moved from Concord to surrounding towns to protect them from British Troops. He died on April 19, 1775 and the supplies were never found.ix
- Ownership of the land was in dispute for many years. The Town appears to have acquired land in the late 1970s.
- In 1975, Sudbury resident, David Gottberg restored the Monument and built a display case for the area as part of his Eagle Scout Project.xi



Sudbury Militia Monument located at Town Center

# **Sudbury Militia Monument**

#### Location:

Sudbury Town Common
On Old Sudbury Road (Route 27), Sudbury MA

#### **Dedicated:**

1967

#### **Commemorates:**

This Monument honors the Sudbury Militia and Minutemen that marched to Concord on April 19, 1775.

# Inscription:

SUDBURY COMMON

FROM THIS PLACE MARCHED THE MILITIA AND MINUTE COMPYS OF THIS TOWN TO CONCORD APRIL 19, 1775

ERECTED BY
THE SUDBURY HISTORICAL SOCIETY
1967

- The Permanent Landscape Commission granted The Sudbury Historical Society permission to place the granite Militia Monument on the Town Common in 1967.xii
- Sudbury lost 2 residents on April 19, 1775 Deacon Josiah Haynes and Asahel Read. Haynes was 80 years old and was killed at Lexington by a musket bullet. He is reportedly buried in the "Old Burying Ground" in Sudbury.xiii



Revolutionary War Monument located at Mount Pleasant Cemetery

# **Revolutionary War Monument**

#### Location:

Mount Pleasant Cemetery Concord Road, Sudbury MA

#### **Dedicated:**

Wednesday, June 17, 1896 at 1:00 pm (Bunker Hill Day)

#### Commemorates:

The Revolutionary War Monument honors the more than 400 Soldiers and Sailors of Sudbury who fought in the Revolutionary War (1775-1783).xiv

# Inscription:

#### **Front Side**

TRIBUTE
OF
SUDBURY
TO THE
REVOLUTIONARY
PATRIOTS.

#### **Back Side**

ERECTED 1896.
IN HONOR OF THE
SOLDIERS AND SAILORS
OF
SUDBURY
WHO FOUGHT AT
LEXINGTON, CONCORD,
BUNKER HILL,
AND OTHER BATTLES OF THE
REVOLUTIONARY WAR.
1775-1783

- The pedestal is made from Quincy granite and the Soldier is carved of Westerly, RI granite. The Monument stands 17 feet above the foundation and weighs over 19 tonsxv
- The funds for the Monument were donated by Joanna Gleason with a matching donation from the Town.xvi



Civil War Monument located at the Goodnow Library

# **Civil War Monument**

#### Location:

Goodnow Library 21 Concord Road, Sudbury MA

#### Dedicated:

Monday, May 31, 1897 at 2:00 pm (Memorial Day)

#### Commemorates:

The Monument honors the 11 Sudbury men who died and the other 157 Sudbury men who fought in the Civil War (1861-1865).xvii

# Inscription:

<u>Front Side</u>	<u>Back Side</u>
GIFT OF	DIED IN THE SERVICE
SAMUEL B. ROGERS	OF
MAY 30, 1897	THEIR COUNTRY

TRIBUTE TO THE LOYAL SONS OF SUDBURY 1861-1865 HORACE SANDERSON
JOHN FORSYTH
EDWIN S. PARMENTER
JOHN P. HUDSON
GEORGE T. DICKEY
THOMAS CORCORAN
THOMAS SMITH
CURTIS SMITH
ABEL H. DAKIN
HARTSON D. SINCLAIR
CYRUS E. BARKER

- The Monument consists of a pedestal of Quincy granite surmounted by a bronze figure of an infantryman. The monument stands 17 feet 6 inches high and was designed and built by Badger Brothers of Quincy MA.xviii
- Samuel B. Rogers donated the \$2,000 to construct the Monument.xix



World War I Monument located at Grinnell Park

# **World War I Monument**

#### Location:

Grinnell Park

Corner of Concord Road and Hudson Road, Sudbury MA

#### **Dedicated:**

Between 1936-1938xx

#### Commemorates:

The Monument honors the 1 Sudbury man who died and the other 31 Sudbury men who fought in World War I (1917-1918).xxi

# Inscription:

1917 HONOR ROLL 1918
IN HONOR OF THE MEN
OF
SUDBURY
WHO SERVED IN THE
WORLD WAR

ADAMS WALTER E. BALDWIN CLARENCE E. BALDWIN LESTER A. BRADSHAW FORREST D. BUTTERFIELD HAROLD C. CLARKE VINCENT P. DI MAMBRO ANTHONY EATON ROLAND H. EATON CHAUNCEY E. ELSER FREDERICK J. FISHER FRANK S. GARFIELD SHERROLD L. GOODNOW CHARLES F. JR. GOODNOW FRANK S. HAWES ARTHUR R. HAYNES HIRAM G.

JOHNSON CARL A. MICILOS JOSEPH MILES ROBERT B. NEAL CLARENCE W. NELSON CARL A. PERKINS FRANK H. JR. ROGERS WYMAN P. SANDERS EUGENE N. SANDERS EVERETTE M. SPILLER CHARLES A. STILES WILLIAM H.XXII STONE FREDERICK R. TULIS GEORGE E. WHITE MAURICE B. WHITING ELBRIDGE C. JR. **ZOCCOLA FRANCISCO** 

- The Monument is a large rustic boulder with a plaque affixed to the front made of green stone of unknown origin.
- The Town originally approved the creation of the Monument in 1920 but it was not completed until 1937 at a cost of \$3,514.xxiii



World War II Monument located at Wadsworth Cemetery

# **World War II Monument**

#### **Location:**

Wadsworth Cemetery
Concord Road, Sudbury MA

#### **Dedicated:**

Monday, July 5, 1954 at 10:30 am

#### **Commemorates:**

The World War II Monument honors the 8 Sudbury men who died and the other 187 Sudbury men and women who fought in World War II (1939-1945).xxiv

# Inscription:

#### **Front Side**

IN GRATEFUL APPRECIATION
AND MEMORY OF THOSE
SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF
SUDBURY
WHO SERVED IN WORLD WAR II
IN THE CAUSE OF ALL FREEDOMS

REMEMBER FOR ALL TIME
THE NAMES OF THESE WHO
DIED FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE

BASTINELLI FRANK
FLYNN ERNEST H.
QUINN LEO T.
SMITH RAY C. JR.
SPILLER ALBERT F.
VERY HALE
WHITTEN NORMAN A.
WILLIAMS MILTON

#### **Back Side**

ALEXANDER ADOLPH ALEXANDER ALGY ATHERTON HAROLD E. ATKINSON ROBERT D. BARTLETT JOHN P. BARTLETT MARY P. BARTLETT MILTON D. BARTLETT PARKER M. BASTINELLI ANTHONY JR. BATCHELDER EMMA M. BATCHELDER JOHN M. BENNETT HARRISON L. BENTLEY DAVID H. BONAZZOLI ALFRED F. JR. BOWRY ALLAN G. BOWRY DONALD W. BRADSHAW ALVIN L. BURLAND CARLYLE G. BURNS WILLIAM A. BURR KENNETH G. **BUXTON DAVID** CAMUTI SALVATORE CARPENTER ASA CARPENTER THOMAS CASSELLA ALBERT J. CASSELLA FRANK CHAMBERLAIN CHESLEY L. CHAMBERLAIN FREDERICK L. COBB JUSTIN CONROY BERNARD COOKSON EDWARD M. COX ELLERY W. CURRIER GEORGE E. CUSHING ARTHUR R CUTLER PHILIP L. CULTER ROLAND R. JR. DANFORTH MARSHALL S. DAVISON WILLIAM EDWIN DAVISSON JOHN E. DAY ARTHUR L. DELANCEY ROBERT C. **DEVOLL LAWRENCE** DICKEY MATTHEW B. DOVE DAVID DUNSFORD REUBEN JR. FATON RAIPH H EDGERLY STUART JR. EDGERLY WILLIAM S. EDWARDS STANLEY A. **ELDER SHERWOOD** ELLMS CARLTON W. JR. EVANS LAWRENCE W. EVANS WILLIAM S. FAIRBANK NANCY

FAIRBANK WINTHROP H. FARMER PAUL FARRELL JEREAMIAH D. FAY ARTHUR E. JR. FAY HELEN D. FLORIDIA SALVATORE FORSYTH LLYOD A. FROST JOSIAH F. FROST ROBERT W. GALLIPEAU EARL, F. GAUGHAN JOHN P. GIDDINGS RICHARD E. GLEASON EDMUND H. GLEDHILL WILLIAM O. JR. GOHLKE RICHARD T. GOODNOW CHARLES F. 3RD GRIFFIN WALTER M. GRIFFIN WILLIAM M. HALL EDITH MAY HALL WILLIAM L. HARTWELL PAUL A. HASLAM JOSEPH H. HAWES RICHARD R. HAYNES ARTHUR S. HILLIARD WALTER D. HOOPER ROBERT G. HOUGH LOUIS H. HOYLE EARL B. HUBBARD GARDNER W. HUNTER ROBERT D. HUNTER W. GORDON JOHNS RICHARD O. JR. JOHNSON J. ERIC JOHNSON N. EDGAR **KEEGAN FRANCIS** KENDALL ELMER H. KENDALL EUGENE W. KENDALL JOHN L. KENDALL WILLIAM P. KENELY GEORGE J. KITTREDGE HAROLD E. **KRAUSE DANIEL** LABEREE JOHN A. LABEREE WILLIAM H. F. LAMBURN HARLOLD G. LAWRENCE HARRY J. LIEBMAN CHARLES LIEBMAN DAVID LUPIEN GEORGE A. MACARTHUR GERTRUDE M. MACPHERSON CLARENCE MAGLIONE LOUIS MAILLY GEORGE J. MAKER EDWARD H.

MAKER RICHARD A. MARTIN JOHN R. MCCUDDY FREDERICK W. MCDONALD FRANCIS G. MCLEAN DONALD G. MCMURTRY HAROLD E. MCSWEENEY ELLEN A. MECURI GEORGE **MERCURY JAMES** MERCURY JOHN MILLER ROBERT F. MILLER WILLIAM H. MITE SPIRO MONSON THORLIEF MORRISON FREDERICK H. MORRISON WILLIAM D. MURPHY JOHN E JR. MOVIUS HALLAM L. NELSON CLIFFORD A. **NELSON E. MARIE** NOYES HARLAND H. NICHOLAS ANDREW OLIVER BASIL B. PHELPS ROBERT PHELPS WALTER E. PHELPS WALTER E. JR. PHIPPARD STANLEY E. PRIEST DORIS E. PRIEST IRVING A. QUINN MARIE E. RAMSTROM ANNA C. RAMSTROM KENNETH W. RICHARDSON IRVING P. JR. RICHARDSON LUCRETIA B. RICHARDSON PHILLIP E. RIX DOUGLAS ROSS ROBERT C. SALO EUGENE O. SANTOSUOSSO FREDERICK SCHOFIELD BERNARD A. SHARKEY AUGUSTUS M. SHARKEY GEORGE R. SHARKEY JOHN W. SHERMAN EDWARD A. SKOG MALCAS SMITH CALVIN B SMITH LESTER M. SPENCER LYNN D. B. SPILLER WILFRED A. SPILLER WILLIAM C. SPRING RUSSELL M. JR. STAAL ALFRED F. STEVENS EDMUND W. STONE CHESTER

#### **Back Side (continued)**

STONE DONALD S.
STONE FRANK
STONE FREDERICK R.
SULLIVAN CHARLES A.
TAYLOR JASON G.
THOMPSON WILLIAM
TIGHE LAWRENCE W.
TITUS WILLIAM A.

TUCKER HAROLD
TUCKER LAWRENCE
TUCKER LAWRENCE S.
TULIS EDWIN J.
TWITCHELL RODNEY A.
TWITCHELL WILLIAM H.
WARD PRESCOTT
WAY JANE

WAY JOSEPH B. JR.
WEBSTER HENRY E. JR.
WEBSTER PHYLLIS M.
WHITWORTH CHARLES W. F.
WILSON WILLIAM H.
WINSHIP THOMAS
WOLBACH JOHN G.
WOOD JEROLD L.
WOLF RICHARD G.

- The Monument consists of a granite shaft that stands 6 feet 6 inches above a one foot thick base. The Monument was designed and constructed by the Acton Monument Co.xxx
- The Monument cost \$2,600 and was funded by the Town in 1954xxvi
- The land the Monument is erected on was donated by Herbert L. Newton. The flagpole was a gift to the Town from M.
   Granville Haley while the flag was a gift from the family of Soldier Leo T. Quinn who died during WWII.xxvii
- A temporary honor roll of Sudbury residents who served in WWII
  was located in Sudbury Center near the Revolutionary War
  Monument until 1954 when the permanent Monument was
  erected.xxviii







Korean Conflict Monument located at the Wadsworth Cemetery

# **Korean Conflict Monument**

#### Location:

Wadsworth Cemetery
Concord Road, Sudbury MA

#### Dedicated:

Monday, May 30, 1983 (Memorial Day)

#### Commemorates:

The Korean Monument honors the more than 250 Sudbury men who served in the Korean Conflict (1950 –1953).xxix

# Inscription:

THIS MEMORIAL HONORS THOSE RESIDENTS OF SUDBURY WHO SERVED IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT 1950-1953

- The Korean Monument is to the right of the World War II Monument at the entrance of Wadsworth Cemetery.
- The Korean Monument was erected in 1982 with the assistance of Col. Paul Leahy, the Town's Veterans' Affairs Officer. The Monument was dedicated the following Memorial Day.
- It appears that at least 1 Sudbury resident died in Korea.
   Sergeant Thomas Mallery was killed on March 28, 1953 at the age of 22.xxx





Vietnam Conflict Monument located at the Wadsworth Cemetery

# **Vietnam Conflict Monument**

#### Location:

Wadsworth Cemetery
Concord Road, Sudbury MA

#### **Dedicated:**

Monday, May 30, 1983 (Memorial Day)

#### Commemorates:

The Vietnam Monument honors Sudbury residents who served in the Vietnam Conflict (1964-1975)

# Inscription:

THIS MEMORIAL HONORS THOSE RESIDENTS OF SUDBURY WHO SERVED IN THE VIETNAM CONFLICT 1964-1975

- The Vietnam Monument is to the left of the World War II Monument at the entrance of Wadsworth Cemetery.
- Like the Korean Monument, the Vietnam Monument was erected in 1982 with the assistance of Col. Paul Leahy, the Town's Veterans' Affairs Officer and was dedicated on the following Memorial Day.
- It appears that at least 1 Sudbury resident died in Vietnam. First Lieutenant Richard Leo Rogers was killed December 14, 1968 at the age of 22.xxxi





September 11<sup>th</sup> Memorial located in Heritage Park

# September 11th Memorial

#### Location:

Heritage Park Corner of Old Sudbury Road (Route 27) and Concord Road, Sudbury MA

#### Dedicated:

Thursday, September 11, 2003

#### **Commemorates:**

The September 11<sup>th</sup> Memorial honors all those that died on September 11, 2001 including Sudbury residents Geoffrey Cloud, Peter Goodrich and Cora Holland.

# Inscription:

#### SEPTEMBER 11 MEMORIAL GARDEN

"Each of us was reminded that we are here only for a time, and these counted days should be filled with things that last and matter: love for our families, love for our neighbors and for our country, gratitude for life . . ."

President George W. Bush

On September 11, 2001, the United States of America came under terrorist attack. 3,025xxxii innocent people were killed in New York, Pennsylvania, and Washington, D.C.

Among those lost were Sudbury residents Geoffrey Cloud, Peter Morgan Goodrich, and Cora Hidalgo Holland. Our Community dedicates this Garden to their memory, and to the memory of all who perished on that September day.

May visitors to this Memorial, with its center stone of Sudbury granite, find comfort and peace.

There are 3 additional Plaques on the sides of the stone for Geoffrey, Peter and Cora.

# **Acknowledgements**

This Sudbury War Monuments Booklet was put together by Rachel Goodrich with the support of the Sudbury Military Support Network. The information contained herein would not have been possible without the research assistance of Steven Sundquist and Elin Neiterman. In addition, the Goodnow Library, the Sudbury Historical Society, the Sudbury Companies of Militia & Minute (The Sudbury Militia) and the Massachusetts Historical Society were invaluable resources.

The Sudbury Military Support Network (SMSN) is an all-volunteer 501©3 organization started in 2011 to raise awareness and support for active military personnel, their families and veterans in Sudbury. The organization's mission is to:

- Develop avenues to honor and recognize all past and present Sudbury Military Service Personnel.
- Support Sudbury residents serving in the military as they prepare to deploy, serve or return from military service.
- Establish a network of support for families of military service personnel.
- Raise Awareness in the community about Sudbury residents who have or are currently serving in the military.

For more information on the Sudbury Military Support Network please go to the website at www.sudburymilitarysupportnetwork.org

P.O. Box 544, Sudbury, MA 01776

For more information/research on the Sudbury Monuments or to learn more about the Sudbury Monument Restoration Project please contact Rachel Goodrich at

rgoodrich1@comcast.net

# **Endnotes**

<sup>1</sup> There is considerable discussion revolving around the actual date of the battle. Much of the evidence indicates that it happened on April 21, 1676 which puts the date on the monument of April 18th 1676 in question.

- "Old Training Field Sudbury Massachusetts", Green Scrapbook; Goodnow Library, Sudbury, MA. The typed document has a note that indicates it was an article printed in the Boston Evening Transcript on Wednesday, November 4, 1914. ix Gottberg, David, Untitled Article found in Scrapbook of Goodnow Library from Sudbury Citizen, May 29,1975.
- ×Town Report, Sudbury, Massachusetts 1967, Article 30, p. 104 and 13; "Historical Group Seeks 'Old Training Field'," Fence Viewer, January 1973; "Sudbury Militia Training Ground Site Marker," Massachusetts Cultural Resource Information System, p. 2; Garfield, p. 73-74.

- xiv "Honors Her Heroes: Sudbury's Monument to the Men of 1775," Unnamed Newspaper Article dated June 19, 1896, Sudbury Historical Society.
- \* The Hundred and Fifty-Seventh Annual Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Town of Sudbury, Mass and Reports of its Official Boards for the Year Ending February 28, 1897, The Enterprise Printing Co., Sudbury, MA, 1897, pp. 72-73.
- xvi The Two Hundred and Fifty-Sixth Annual Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Town of Sudbury, Mass., and Reports of its Several Official Boards for the Year Ending February 29, 1896, The Enterprise Printing Co., Sudbury, MA, 1896, pp. 7, 10-15; The Hundred and Fifty-Seventh Annual Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Town of Sudbury, Mass and Reports of its Official Boards for the Year Ending February 28, 1897, The Enterprise Printing Co., Sudbury, MA, 1897, pp. 8, 14.
- xvii Proceedings at the Dedication of the Memorial Presented to the Town of Sudbury Massachusetts by Mr. Samuel B. Rogers, in Honor of The Soldiers of the Civil War, The Enterprise Printing Co., Sudbury, MA, 1897, pp. 16, 28, 55-56.

- xix The Two Hundred and Fifty-Seventh Annual Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Town of Sudbury, Mass., and Reports of its Several Official Boards for the Year Ending February 28, 1897, The Enterprise Printing Co., Sudbury, MA, 1897, pp. 15-18.
- x "Sudbury Honored 126 Soldier Dead on Memorial Day", The Sudbury Beacon, Vol. VI, No. 34, August 26, 1938, p. 1.

A Brief Account of the Building and Dedication of the Wadsworth Monument in Sudbury Massachusetts 1952, Waltham, MA, 1953.

iii lbid, p. 6.

iv Ibid, p. 6.

V Garfield, Curtis F., Sudbury, 1890-1989 100 Years in the Life of a Town, Porcupine Enterprises, Sudbury, MA, 1999, p. 34.

vi Scott, Laura, Sudbury, A Pictorial History, The Donning Company Publishers, Norfolk, VI, 1989, p 33.

vii Ibid, p. 43.

xi Gottberg, David.

xii Annual Town Report 1967, p. 16-17.

xiii Hudson, Alfred Sereno, The Annals of Sudbury, Wayland, and Maynard, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, Higginson Book Company, Salem, MA, 1891, p. 25.

xviii Ibid., pp. 15-16.

in I have located evidence that there were potentially 2 additional Sudbury residents (Joseph McAlons and Warran Lowell) that fought in WWI; "Sudbury's Honor Roll," Sudbury Enterprise, 9/4/1918, Goodnow Library, Newspaper Microfilm. Fivate William Harvey Stiles died of pneumonia at Camp Devens on September 20, 1918 at the age of 21; Massachusetts, Town and Vital Records, 1620-1988 Ancestry (accessed 4/13/2013), record 66.

Expenditures of the Town of Sudbury, Mass., and Reports of its Several Official Boards for the Year Ending December 31, 1920, The News Enterprise, Hudson, MA, 1921, pp. 26-27; The Two Hundred and Ninety-Eighth Annual Report of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Town of Sudbury, Mass., and Reports of its Several Official Boards for the Year Ending December 31, 1937, 1938, p. 7.

xxiv Town Report Sudbury, Massachusetts 1954, p. 270.

xxv Town Report Sudbury, Massachusetts 1953, p. 265.

avi Town Report Sudbury, Massachusetts 1954, p. 29.

xxvii Town Report Sudbury, Massachusetts 1953, p. 263-265; Town Report Sudbury, Massachusetts 1954, p. 59-60, 267, 271.

xxiii Three Hundred Fifth Annual Report of the Several Official Boards of the Town of Sudbury Massachusetts for the Year Ending December 31, 1944, Murphy & Snyder Press, Maynard, MA, 1945, p. 20.

xxix 50th Anniversary of the Korean War 1950-1953: 2000-2003, Sudbury Historical Society (2006.002.0030), p. 2, 3-5.

xxx U.S. Korean War Military Casualties, 1950-1957, National Archives and Records Administration, ancestry.com assessed 4/13/2013 Thomas Mallery.

xxxi U.S. Vietnam War Military Casualties, 1956-1998, National Archives and Records Administration, ancestry.com assessed 4/7/2013 Richard Leo Rogers.

The number of people killed on September 11, 2001 was revised down to 2,977 innocent victims not including the 19 hijackers. This plaque is being redone with the correct figure as part of the Sudbury Monument Restoration Project